1139-20-116 John Rhodes and Anne Schilling* (anne@math.ucdavis.edu). Unified theory for finite Markov chains.

We provide a unified framework to compute the stationary distribution of any finite irreducible Markov chain or equivalently of any irreducible random walk on a finite semigroup S. Our methods use geometric finite semigroup theory via the Karnofsky–Rhodes and the McCammond expansions of finite semigroups with specified generators; this does not involve any linear algebra. The original Tsetlin library is obtained by applying the expansions to P(n), the set of all subsets of an n element set. Our set-up generalizes previous groundbreaking work involving left-regular bands by Brown and Diaconis, extensions to \mathcal{R} -trivial semigroups by Ayyer, Steinberg, Thiéry and the second author, and important recent work by Chung and Graham. (Received February 04, 2018)