1117-05-261Bo Lin (linbo@berkeley.edu), Bernd Sturmfels, XIaoxian Tang and Ruriko Yoshida*
(ruriko.yoshida@uky.edu). Convexity in Tree Spaces. Preliminary report.

We study the geometry of metrics and convexity structures on the space of phylogenetic trees, here realized as the tropical linear space of all ultrametrics. The CAT(0)-metric of Billera-Holmes-Vogtman arises from the theory of orthant spaces. While its geodesics can be computed by the Owen-Provan algorithm, geodesic triangles are complicated and can have arbitrarily high dimension. Tropical convexity and the tropical metric are better behaved, as they exhibit properties that are desirable for geometric statistics. (Received January 15, 2016)