Biao Brian Ou\* (bou@math.utoledo.edu), Department of Mathematics and Statistics,
University of Toledo, Toledo, OH 43606. An equality for the geodesic curvature of certain curves on a two-dimensional Riemannian surface.

We prove an equality for the geodesic curvature function of certain closed curves in a local domain of a two-dimensional Riemannian surface. We address its connection to the local Gauss-Bonnet theorem. We also show that the equality leads to a four-vertex theorem for simple and closed curves on a two-dimensional Riemannian surface with a constant Gauss curvature. (Received January 09, 2015)