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**Hugh N Howards\*** ([wakeknot@yahoo.com](mailto:wakeknot@yahoo.com)), Department of Mathematics, Wake Forest University, Winston Salem, NC 27109, and **Erica Flapan**, Department of Mathematics, Pomona College, Claremont, CA 91711. *Intrinsic Chirality*.

We will survey results from a paper of Erica Flapan and Hugh Howards on intrinsic chirality of graphs. The main result of the paper is that for every closed, connected, orientable, irreducible 3-manifold  $M$ , there is an integer  $n_M$  such that if  $\gamma$  is a graph with no involution and a 3-connected minor  $\lambda$  with  $\text{genus}(\lambda) > n_M$ , then every embedding of  $\gamma$  in  $M$  is chiral. By contrast, the paper also proves that for every graph  $\gamma$ , there are infinitely many closed, connected, orientable, irreducible 3-manifolds  $M$  such that some embedding of  $\gamma$  in  $M$  is pointwise fixed by an orientation reversing involution of  $M$ . (Received January 03, 2017)