1126-13-59 **David E. Dobbs\*** (dobbs@math.utk.edu), Department of Mathematics, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN 37996-1320. On the commutative rings with at most two proper subrings. Preliminary report.

The (commutative unital) rings R with at most two proper (unital) subrings are characterized. In the case of characteristic 0, such rings R are classified up to isomorphism. In the case of positive characteristic, the problem of classifying such rings R up to isomorphism is reduced to the problems, for a prime number p and an integer  $n \ge 2$ , of classifying up to isomorphism (1) the rings A such that  $\mathbb{Z}/p^n\mathbb{Z} \subset A$  is a ramified extension and (2) the rings B such that  $\mathbb{Z}/p^n\mathbb{Z} \subset A \subset B$  is a tower of ramified extensions with B having a generator satisfying certain specific relations. For (1) (resp., (2)), this question of classification up to isomorphism is answered in case p is arbitrary and n = 2 (resp., in case  $p^n = 4$ ), while for arbitrary p and n, nontrivial bounds are given for the relevant number of isomorphism classes. (Received December 24, 2016)