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*Existence of periodic solutions of ordinary differential equations.*

We prove a general result of existence of a periodic solution,  $y \in C^1(\mathbb{R}, \mathbb{R}^l)$ , of a first order differential equation  $\dot{y} = f(t, y)$ , where  $f$  is periodic with respect to  $t$  and admits a star-shaped compact set that is invariant under the Euler iterates of the equation with sufficiently small time-step. As in Peano's Theorem for the Cauchy problem, the only required regularity condition on  $f$  is continuity. We present two nontrivial examples that illustrate the usefulness of this theorem in applications related to forced oscillations.

We also discuss a generalization of this result to delay differential equations of the type  $\dot{y} = f(t, y, y(t - T))$ , under similar conditions on  $f$ . (Received December 13, 2011)